



IMPORTANT STATISTICS

OF

HIMACHAL PRADESH

2021-22

ECONOMIC AND STATISTICS DEPARTMENT
GOVERNMENT OF HIMACHAL PRADESH
SHIMLA

PREFACE

As the state is growing over the years, importance of historical statistical data is also increasing. In order to meet the demand of various data users, this publication brought out by the Directorate of Economic and Statistics, which contains the absolute information in Part-I, while Part-II contains some important indicators may help the users to develop some trend analysis and further new data sets.

I am thankful to all the head of departments who have helped us in compiling this publication by providing historical Statistical data.

I hope this Publication will be very useful to various planners, policy makers, Research Scholars and Economists. Suggestions for further improvement of this publication will be highly appreciated.

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INTRODUCTION

Himachal Pradesh came into being on 15th April, 1948 as a centrally administered territory by the integration of 30 erstwhile princely States. At that time the State had four districts viz. Chamba, Mahasu, Mandi and Sirmaur and its area was 25,839 sq. kms.

Later in 1951, it became a part "C" State under a Governor with a 36 Member Legislative Assembly and a three member cabinet. In 1954, Bilaspur, another part 'C' State was merged with Himachal Pradesh thereby adding one more district with an area of 1,167 sq. kms. And the strength of its Assembly was raised to 41.

In 1956, despite the majority recommendations of the State Re-organisation Commission for its merger with Punjab, Himachal Pradesh retained its separate entity. On 1st November, 1956 it again became a Union Territory under an Administrator designated as Lieutenant Governor and its Assembly was abolished. In 1960, a new border district of Kinnaur was carved out of Mahasu district. Then in 1963, Assembly was revived and a popular Ministry was formed. Till October, 1966 the old Himachal Pradesh comprised the six hill districts of Bilaspur, Chamba, Kinnaur, Mahasu, Mandi and Sirmaur with an area of 27,007 sq. kms. Having a population of 13,51,144 persons.

On 1st November, 1966, it was enlarged by merging the district of Kangra, Shimla, Kullu, Lahaul-Spiti, the Nalagarh tehsil of Ambala district, some parts of Una tehsil of Hoshiarpur district and Dalhousie of Gurdaspur district of the then Punjab State. With this merger the total area of Himachal Pradesh increased to 55,673 sq. kms. And its population to 28,12,463 (1961 Census). Now it comprised the Districts of Bilaspur, Chamba, Kangra, Kinnaur, Kullu, Lahaul-Spiti, Mahasu, Mandi, Shimla and Sirmaur. On 25th January, 1971, Himachal Pradesh attained Statehood.

Reorganisation of the districts took place on 1st September, 1972 as a consequence where of two more new districts namely Una and Hamirpur were created mainly as a result of trifurcation of the erstwhile Kangra district. Also from the then existing districts of Mahasu and Shimla, new districts of Shimla and Solan were formed by reorganizing the boundaries of old districts.

ABBREVIATIONS USED

Sq.Kms	..Square kilometres
%	..Percentage
M.T.	..Metric ton
Kg.	..Kilogram
KWh.	..Kilowatt hour
MW	..Megawatt
MU	.. Million Unit
RE	..Revised Estimates
BE	..Budget Estimates
Km.	..Kilometre
Hect.	..Hectare
..	..Not available
-	..Nil/negligible
FRE	.. first revised estimates
SRE	.. second revised estimates
A	..Actual
No.	..Number

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Area				
Surveyor General	Sq kms.	25839	27007	55673
Population				
		1951 Census	1961 Census	1971 Census
Persons	No.	1109466	1351144	3460434
Male	„	579503	702697	1766957
Female	„	529963	648447	1693477
Rural	„	1064320	1287216	3218544
Urban	„	45146	63928	241890
Females per '000 males	„	915	923	958
Density	Sq.Kms.	43	51	62
Scheduled Caste	No.	251745	369916	769572
Scheduled Tribe	„	2830	108194	141610
Villages				
Inhabited	No.	8384	10438	16916
Un- Inhabited	„	..	1316	2013
Total	„	..	11754	18929
Administrative Set up				
District	No.	6	6	10
No of Tehsils\ Sub- Tehsils	„	34	34	53
No of C D Blocks	„	..	..	29
No of Towns	„	11	13	19
No of Gram Panchayats	„	..	518	2062
Land Use				
Area according to Village papers reporting area	'000 Hect.	903.1	1625.1	2932.5
Cultivated area	„	280.0	288.1	604.6
Net area sown	„	258.0	272.6	546.3
Current fallows	„	22.0	15.5	58.3
Forests area	„	150.9	516.2	638.1
Total cropped area	„	406.3	428.7	911.7
Net irrigated area	„	37.8	38.6	89.2
Gross irrigated area	„	66.6	67.3	155.2

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2010-11	2020-21	2021-22
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
Projected Population December, 2022 = 77.40 Lakh					
55673	55673	55673	55673	55673	55673
1981 Census	1991 Census	2001 Census	2011 Census	2011 Census	2011 Census
4280818	5170877	6077900	6864602	6864602	6864602
2169931	2617467	3087940	3481873	3481873	3481873
2110887	2553410	2989960	3382729	3382729	3382729
3954847	4721681	5482319	6176050	6176050	6176050
325971	449196	595581	688552	688552	688552
973	976	968	972	972	972
77	93	109	123	123	123
1053958	1310296	1502170	1729252	1729252	1729252
197263	218349	244587	392126	392126	392126
2020-21					
16807	16997	17495	17882	17882	17882
1914	2391	2623	2808	2808	2808
18721	19388	20118	20690	20690	20690
2021-22					
12	12	12	12	12	12
73	101	109	117	179	186
69	69	75	77	81	88
47	58	56	59	59	59
2597	2597	3037	3243	3615	3615
2018-19					
2985.2	3367.6	4547.3	4575.6	4577.7	4577.7
613.5	627.5	608.8	600.8	608.3	610.0
572.1	582.8	554.6	543.4	543.5	530.4
41.4	44.7	54.2	57.5	64.8	79.6
806.8	1039.0	1093.5	1125.7	1125.0	1123.9
946.4	983.6	947.6	938.6	914.0	891.9
91.8	99.4	123.7	109.9	116.6	116.7
155.9	166.8	180.9	193.0	198.22	..

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Area under Major Crops				
1951-52				
Rice	'000Hect.	..	..	..
Maize
Wheat
Barley
Pulses	..	28.9	26.4	71.7
Ragi
Common millets
Total food grains	..	392.6	403.5	836.1
Production under Major Crops				
Rice	'000 M.T.	28.3	42.1	122.5
Maize	..	67.3	123.8	476.3
Wheat	..	61.2	92.0	260.8
Barley	..	17.9	15.6	36.8
Pulses	..	4.3	7.3	28.9
Ragi
Common millets
Total food grains	..	199.9	299.3	954.5
Production of Potato	..	31.6	54.2	68.8
Horticulture				
1950-51				
Area under Fruits	Hect.	792	6004	44329
Area under Apple	26735
Production of Fruits	'000 M.T.	1.2	18.7	148.6
Production of Apple	12.0	103.1
Livestock Census				
		1951 Livestock Census	1961 Livestock Census	1972 Livestock Census
Cattle	'000 No.	1115	1213	2176
Buffloes	..	175	208	544
Sheep	..	627	662	1040
Goats	..	572	595	906
Horses and ponies	..	5	6	16
Other livestock	..	11	8	20
Total livestock	..	2505	2692	4702
Poultry	..	36	91	189

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2010-11	2019-20(P)	2020-21(P)
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
			2018-19		
			2019-20		
93.3	84.9	81.5	77.06	71.81	69.31
285.9	319.1	298.0	296.37	286.78	283.79
350.8	376.3	362.7	357.25	319.00	308.18
36.6	29.3	25.6	22.34	20.35	19.92
55.6	40.0	31.1	33.70	27.86	27.88
12.0	5.9	4.1	2.32	1.72	1.75
22.5	16.1	11.6	5.72	5.01	5.16
856.6	871.6	814.6	794.76	732.53	715.99
104.0	106.5	124.9	128.92	116.88	138.46
518.0	655.0	683.6	670.90	744.60	725.01
442.6	601.7	251.3	546.47	619.69	570.38
52.4	43.0	21.4	27.74	35.41	27.42
18.8	12.7	19.6	40.88	55.23	50.57
9.0	4.1	4.2	2.11	2.06	0.49
12.6	10.3	7.1	3.39	4.66	1.90
1157.4	1433.3	1112.1	1420.41	1578.51	1514.23
115.0	86.0	160.0	206.0	196.7	196.30
			2019-20		
			2020-21		
92467	163330	212951	211295	233000	234779
43356	62828	88673	101485	114144	114646
139.8	386.3	428.03	1027.82	845.42	624.49
118.0	342.1	376.7	892.11	715.25	481.06
1982 Livestock Census	1992 Livestock Census	1997 Livestock Census	2003 Livestock Census	2012 Livestock Census	2019 Livestock Census
2174	2165	2002	2196	2149	1828
616	704	652	773	716	647
1090	1079	909	906	805	791
1060	1118	947	1116	1120	1108
17	14	22	17	15	9
32	183	39	38	54	30
4989	5263	4571	5046	4844	4413
461	722	385	764	1104	1342

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Animal Husbandry				
Hospitals and Dispensaries & Other Institutions	No.	13	69	275
Animals treated	'000 No.	28	463	462
Fisheries				
Licensed Fishermen	No.	501	1136	6100
Production of fish	Tonnes	101	224	600
Power				
Installed capacity By HPSEB	M.W.	4.316	4.369	51.288
Electricity generated	'000kwh /M.U.	358 ('000kwh)	1,071 ('000kwh)	52,841 ('000kwh)
Electricity Consumed with in the State	„	997 ('000kwh)	2,575 ('000kwh)	1,11,964 ('000kwh)
Medical Institution*				
Hospital	No.	..	20	39
Primary Health Centres	„	..	21	73
Allopathic Dispensaries	„	..	55	126
Community Health Centres	„	..	..	..
Total	„	91	96	238
Beds available	„	455	1529	4531
Patients treated Including Ayurveda	'000	527	2836	4067
Ayurvedic Hospital	No.	..	..	..
Unani Dispensaries	„	..	..	..
Homoeopathy Dispensaries	„	..	..	..
Ayurvedic Dispensaries	„	..	111	349
Beds available	„	..	..	..
Education Institution				
Institutions				
Primary School	No.	427	1129	3768
Middle School	„	94	183	742
High/ Higher Secondary School	„	25	83	435
Colleges	„	1	6	15
Literacy Percentage		1951 Census	1961 Census	1971 Census
Male	%	7.5	27.2	43.19
Female	„	2.0	6.2	20.23
Total	„	4.8	17.1	31.96

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2010-11	2020-21	2021-22
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
513	1008	1933	2131	2293	2297
1593	2345	2429	3027	2748	2625
8956	12109	10126	13422	11785	11632
2300	5132	7020	7381	15289	16016
128.024	272.347	326.333	467.083	487.716	489.483
245.066 (M.U.)	1262.396 (M.U.)	1153.300 (M.U.)	2045.260(M.U.)	1955.26 (M.U.)	2203.61(M.U.)
264.734 (M.U.)	1008.743 (M.U.)	2205.800 (M.U.)	6440.248(M.U.)	8635.31(M.U.)	10198.09(M.U.)
58	69	81	52	99	107
77	225	304	453	576	580
196	213	172	23	16	16
..	..	65	77	91	105
331	507	622	605	782	808
5588	7958	9826	9173	14553	15598#
8858	12058	14661	17674	14901	15626
..	..	23	27	33	34
..	..	..	3	3	3
..	..	..	14	14	14
404	522	1112	1105	1183	1185
..	..	764	786	775	790
6093	7471	10508	10767	10722	10555
1032	1066	1709	2303	2017	1949
665	1125	1832	2094	2806	2809
27	44	64	67	133	133
1981 Census	1991 Census	2001 Census	2011 Census	2011 Census	2011 Census
53.19	75.36	85.35	89.53	89.53	89.53
31.46	52.13	67.42	75.93	75.93	75.93
42.48	63.86	76.50	82.80	82.80	82.80

* Under the head Medical Institutions data from the year 2010-11 to 2021-22 includes only Govt. Institutions.

Note -Electricity Generated and Consumed from 1980-81 to 2021-22 is in Million Units.

Make shift Hospital (COVID) 100 beds.

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Students*				
Primary School	'000No	32.7	84.0	370.7
Middle School	„	5.3	19.8	118.0
High/Higher Secondary School	„	1.4	5.4	54.3
Colleges	„	0.2	0.8	10.8
Teachers*				
Primary School	No	688	2307	7828
Middle School	„	439	1474	6230
High/Higher Secondary School #	„	398	1499	8010
Colleges	„	11	103	435
Co-operation				
Number of Co-operative Societies	No.	843	984	3756
Membership	'000No	25	79	532
Working Capital	₹ Lakhs	21.61	207.09	2311.94
Employment done by Employment exchange 1952				
Applicants on the live register	No.	2163	5186	44344
Candidates placed	„	442	2551	8291
Communications 1950-51				
Motorable Four line roads	Kms.	..	..	..
Motorable double lane roads	„	..	476	1765
Motorable Intermediate lane roads	„	..	..	..
Motorable Single lane roads	„	288	1113	5844
Jeepable roads	„	..	522	608
Less than jeepable roads	„	..	1367	2400
Total	„	288	3478	10617
Transport (HRTC FLEET STRENGTH)				
Buses	No.	63	196	525
Attached Buses	„	..	..	..
Tracks	„	55	170	254
Other vehicles	„	8	29	61
Total	„	126	395	840

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2010-11	2020-21	2021-22
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
543.3	656.9	663.3	422.7	283.6	304.1
200.4	331.2	412.8	311.7	201.0	211.1
62.9	214.3	330.1	400.4	308.8	316.1
16.6	26.0	71.1	86.9	115.7	129.1
14724	18780	27494	26199	22093	20719
5315	5758	7542	21859	10442	6289
8595	14272	22484	25375	18970	38965
692	1249	1542	2008	2293	2701
				2019-20	2020-21
3368	4008	4340	4653	4849	4881
721	1006	1225	1501	1803	1899
10642.95	61553	420529	1591200	4286349.68	4601304.15
			2010-11	2020-21	2021-22
141920	440093	886433	825764	846305	877307
6080	6110	2580	4368**	2345**	5658**
..	..	..	..	189	262
1994	1994	2332	2403	2059	1584
..	..	..	..	..	1032
10611	15296	19874	29464	36304	36367
633	826	906	290	954	1085
4195	4329	4105	1565	6	00
17433	22445	27217	33722	39512	40330
839	1525	1728	1979	3174	3069
..	..	..	19	53	35
31	8	10	13	25	23
42	60	61	45	108	104
912	1593	1799	2056	3360	3231

* Under the head Teachers and Students data from the year 2010-11 to 2019-20 includes only Govt. Institutions.

**Including Private Sector.

#Teachers of Middle schools functioning in High/Sr.Sec.schools are included.

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Public Finance				
States own taxes	₹ Lakh	43.50	55.89	690.45
Non- tax Revenue	„	152.57	365.39	1582.48
State's share in Central taxes	„	-	-	97.70
Central Grants and Contribution	„	-	-	3378.78
Total Revenue Receipts	„	196.07	421.28	5749.41
Revenue Expenditure	„	177.56	1128.85	7128.29
Economic Indicators				
GDP at factor cost:				
At current prices	₹ Crore	27.00*	48.00*	223.00*
At constant prices (Base:1993-94=100)	„	..	..	..
Per capita income				
At current prices	₹	240	359	651
At constant prices	₹	..	..	..
H.P. Government Employees (Regular)				
Gazetted	No.	375 #	512	1636
Non- Gazetted	„	20498 #	21044	63616
Total	„	20873	21556	65252

IMPORTANT STATISTICS

1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2010-11 (₹ in crore)	2021-22(RE) (₹ in crore)	2022-23(BE) (₹ in crore)
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
3393.0	16089.91	72841.32	3642.37	9769.53	10881.39
10104.95	5931.86	17696.32	1695.32	2624.59	2769.40
2169.92	18795.63	33034.00	1715.35	6163.26	6778.19
13567.00	39845.92	180986.23	5657.57	18754.97	15946.33
29234.97	80663.32	30455787	12710.61	37312.35	36375.31
18776.47	90147.46	437618.39	13246.09	37034.24	40278.80
			2010-11##	2020-21(SRE)@	2021-22(FRE)@
794**	2815.19**	15661.18***	56980.33	156675.06	175173.31
794**	1285.37**	15004.23***	39054.41	114813.75	124399.62
1704**	4910**	22795***	68297	183333	201854
1704**	2241**	21824***	46682	133079	141830
			2010-11	2019-20	2020-21
3423	7523	10775	9908	12273	12892
81310	106328	129107	177696	169106	175007
84733	113851	139882	187604	181379	187899

* Net State Domestic Product

As on 30th June, 1958.

**At base year 1980-81.

*** At base year 1999-2000.

At base year 2004-05.

@ At base year 2011-12.

PART-II --INDICATORS

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Population				
Percentage of males to total population	Per cent	52.2	52.0	51.0
Percentage of females to total population	„	47.8	48.0	49.0
Females per thousand males	No.	915	923	958
Percentage of rural population to total population	Per cent	95.9	95.3	93.0
Percentage of urban population to total population	„	4.1	4.7	7.0
Percentage of scheduled castes population to total population	„	22.7	27.4	22.2
Percentage of scheduled tribes population to total population	„	0.3	8.0	4.1
Land Use				
Total cropped area as percent of net area sown	Per cent	157.5	157.3	166.9
Net area sown as percent of total cultivated	„	92.1	94.6	90.4
Net area sown as percent of reporting area	„	28.6	16.8	18.6
Net irrigated area as percent of net area sown	„	14.6	14.2	16.3
Horticulture				
Area under apple as percent of total area under fruits	Per cent	..	..	60.3
Production under apple as percent of total production under fruits	„	..	64.2	69.4
Medical Institution				
Total Medical and Ayurvedic Institution per lakh of population	No.	8	15	17
Total Medical and Ayurvedic Institution per '000 sq. km. of area	„	4	8	11
Beds per lakh of population	„	41	113	131
Education				
Teacher-Pupil ratio	ratio			
Primary	„	1:48	1:36	1:47
Middle	„	1:12	1:13	1:19
High/Higher Secondary	„	1:4	1:4	1:7

PART-II –INDICATORS

1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2010-11	2020-21 (2011 Census)	2021-22 (2011 Census)
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
50.7	50.6	50.8	50.72	50.72	50.72
49.3	49.4	49.2	49.28	49.28	49.28
973	976	968	972	972	972
92.4	91.3	90.2	90.0	90.0	90.0
7.6	8.7	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.0
24.6	25.3	24.7	25.19	25.19	25.19
4.6	4.2	4.0	5.71	5.71	5.71
				2018-19	2019-20
165.4	168.7	170.8	172.73	168.17	168.16
93.3	92.8	91.1	90.45	89.35	86.95
19.2	17.3	12.1	11.88	11.87	11.59
16.0	17.1	22.3	20.22	21.45	22.00
				2019-20	2020-21
46.9	38.5	41.6	48.0	48.98	48.83
84.4	88.5	88.0	86.8	84.60	77.03
				2020-21	2021-22
17	20	29	25*	29*	30*
13	18	32	31*	36*	37*
131	154	174	145*	223*	239*
				2020-21	2021-22
1:37	..	..	1:16	1.13	1.15
1:38	1:51	1:55	1:14	1.19	1.34
1:07	1:15	1:15	1:16	1.16	1.08

*Only Govt. Medical and Ayurvedic Hospital

PART-II -INDICATORS

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Co-operation				
Co-operative societies per lakh of population	No.	76	73	108
Members per Co-operative societies	No.	29	80	142
Roads				
Motorable roads per '00 sq.km. of area	Km.	..	5.6	13.7
Electricity				
Electricity generation as percent of consumption	Per cent	35.9	41.6	47.2

PART-II –INDICATORS

1980-81	1990-91	2000-01	2010-11	2019-20	2020-21
6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
79	78	71	68	64	64
214	251	282	323	372	389
				2020-21	2021-22
22.64	31.06	39.89	57.24	69.25	70.49
92.57	125.15	52.28	31.76	22.64	21.61